

Демонстрационный вариант вступительного экзамена по АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ
2024г.
Гуманитарный профиль

ДЕМОНСТРАЦИОННЫЙ ВАРИАНТ

ВСТУПИТЕЛЬНОГО ЭКЗАМЕНА 2024 ГОДА

ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ

ГУМАНИТАРНЫЙ ПРОФИЛЬ

Демонстрационный вариант вступительного экзамена по АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ
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**Пояснение к демонстрационному варианту
вступительного экзамена 2024 года
по АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ (Гуманитарный профиль)**

Инструкция по выполнению работы

Вступительное испытание по английскому языку проводится в форме тестирования.

Тест состоит из четырех частей: аудирования (**5 вопросов**), чтения (**6 вопросов**), грамматики и лексики (**54 вопроса**), письменное задание (**For- and –against essay**). Всего в работе **66** задания.

На выполнение работы отводится 2 часа 30 минут.

Критерии оценивания: за каждый правильный ответ в части аудирования начисляется **1 балл**, чтения - **1 балл**, лексики и грамматики: с 12-45 задания – **1 балл**, с 46-65 – **2 балла**, максимальное количество баллов за письмо – **15**. Максимальное количество баллов за всю работу – 100 баллов.

Все бланки заполняются яркими чёрными чернилами. Допускается использование гелевой или капиллярной ручки.

При выполнении заданий можно пользоваться черновиком. Записи в черновике, а также в тексте контрольных измерительных материалов **не учитываются** при оценивании работы.

Баллы, полученные Вами за выполненные задания, суммируются. Постарайтесь выполнить как можно больше заданий и набрать наибольшее количество баллов.

Желаем успеха!

Part 1. Listening

Task 1

Listen to an interview with a successful negotiator. Choose the best answers, A, B, C or D.

1. Adam tells the listeners that sales staff ...
 - A. trick their clients on a regular basis.
 - B. have to be pushy people to work in sales.
 - C. get paid depending on how much they sell.
 - D. push their clients because they believe in the products they're selling.
2. What does Adam recommend that listeners do before they speak to the sales staff?
 - A. establish a clear idea of how much they want to pay for a certain item
 - B. pay to access price comparison sites
 - C. know the difference between a good and bad product
 - D. read numerous customer reviews to get a feel for how much they paid
3. What does Adam advise the interviewer to do when she goes to a carpet shop?
 - A. ask the sales assistant to help them find a suitable design
 - B. find a carpet they like and ask the sales assistant for the cost
 - C. know exactly how much they want to spend and stick to it
 - D. have fun looking around at the different designs
4. What does Adam suggest his listeners do to get a discount?
 - A. talk about how angry their husband is
 - B. use 'higher authority' and carefully chosen words
 - C. use a combination of intelligence and aggression
 - D. use 'higher authority' and aggression
5. Once the sales assistant has made you an offer you should ...
 - A. say thank you and smile.
 - B. ask for another discount.
 - C. look for a different product on offer.
 - D. say how happy you are.

Part 2. Reading

Task 2

Read the text. Are the sentences True (T) or False (F)?

Survival!

A

Michael Packard, a lobster diver based in Provincetown, USA, has been diving for a living for years. He has faced tricky situations, but nothing like his recent experience. It was early morning, with excellent weather conditions, and Michael was doing his second dive of the day. Suddenly he felt a hard bump and with breakneck speed, everything went completely dark. His first thought was that a great white shark, which are common in the area, had taken him, but he hadn't been bitten or felt any teeth. Shocked, he realised a whale had swallowed him. It was a humpback whale and around 30 or 40 seconds later it swam to the surface and threw him back into the sea. His diving partner pulled him out of the water and rushed Michael to hospital where he spent the next few hours recovering. Unbelievably, Michael had no serious injuries and was keen to get back to work. Being swallowed by a humpback is incredibly rare, the previous case was 150 years ago. They are not considered aggressive animals or a danger to humans. Jooke Robbins, a whale expert at the Centre for Coastal Studies, believes it was accidental. Humpbacks feed by sucking in water to catch fish and Michael must have been in its path. It's not the first time he has faced a hair-raising situation – ten years ago, he survived when the plane he was travelling in crash-landed in the jungle in Costa Rica. Seriously injured, Michael was incredibly lucky to be rescued two days later as there was little chance he would have survived much longer.

B

When two hikers spotted an empty car in the water near a small deserted beach at the bottom of a cliff, they started looking for whoever had been in it. Shortly after, they found Angela Hernandez sleeping on some rocks. The hikers alerted the emergency services and Angela was first pulled up the cliff by rope and then taken by helicopter to hospital. Angela's nightmare began when she was driving home along a road that follows the Pacific Coast in California, USA. An animal ran across the road and when she turned to avoid it, her car went over a 61 m cliff. Angela has no memory of the crash. When she came round, her car was in the sea so she broke a window to escape and swam to shore. She had broken five bones and injured her head but was able to move. Unfortunately, her car wasn't visible from the road and nobody heard her cries for help. Things were looking bleak, but Angela didn't give up. For the next seven days, she kept herself alive, drinking water from the cliffs. At night, she climbed as high as she could on the rocks to make sure the sea didn't carry her away. Meanwhile, her family had contacted the police when they didn't hear from her. There was an extensive search, but nobody was sure where exactly to look for her. To make matters worse, her mobile phone had stopped working and couldn't be traced. Angela was extremely lucky the hikers happened to come to that beach, but she owes her survival to her determination to live.

C

Twin sisters Georgia and Melissa Laurie had been volunteering in Mexico and were having a short holiday near Puerto Escondido. When they went with a couple of friends to explore a nearby lake, they couldn't have imagined how the trip would end. A tour guide took them around in a boat and assured them it was safe to swim. Everything seemed fine, but then Georgia saw her sister face down in the water. It was a heart-stopping moment. A 3-metre-long crocodile had attacked

Melissa. Drowning their victims by dragging them underwater is typical crocodile behaviour. As Georgia desperately tried to rescue her sister, the crocodile returned. Georgia repeatedly hit its nose to scare it off, not even stopping when the animal bit her arm. It attacked three times, but she finally managed to get Melissa back to the boat and get her breathing again. The pair were taken to hospital where they were treated and Georgia was soon allowed out. Although Melissa's multiple injuries were far more serious, she surprised doctors by recovering faster than expected and left hospital just 12 days later. However, she had to wait at least two weeks before she was fit enough to fly home. An estimated 1000 people are killed by crocodiles annually. They are especially dangerous during the breeding season, and it's likely the crocodile that attacked was a mother protecting her nest. The guide wasn't a local, so was unaware of the danger. Despite all that happened, Georgia doesn't consider herself a hero. She's over the moon her sister is alive.

6. Michael Packard recently started working as a lobster diver. **T / F**
7. Michael had almost died ten years before his diving accident. **T / F**
8. Angela climbed high up at night so animals wouldn't attack her. **T / F**
9. Nobody knew exactly where Angela had had her accident. **T / F**
10. Georgia and Melissa swam in the lake even though they knew it wasn't safe. **T / F**
11. The crocodile probably attacked because it was hungry. **T / F**

Part 3 (Grammar and Vocabulary)

Grammar

Task 3

Choose the correct answer.

12. Something _____ good. Are you making pancakes?
A. do smell B. smells C. smelt D. is smelling
13. I _____ bananas since I was a child.
A. have disliked B. dislike C. disliked D. will dislike
14. When I lived in London, I _____ through the park every day.
A. walked B. was walking C. have walked D. have been walking
15. People _____ on the right in Britain.
A. have driven B. are driving C. had driven D. drive
16. When I entered the office, most people _____ at their desks.

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- A. worked B. were working C. have worked D. would work
17. We chose the hotel Rio because we _____ before.
A. stayed B. have stayed C. had stayed D. were staying
18. I'm not working tomorrow, so I _____ get up early.
A. don't have to B. have not to C. haven't got D. am to
19. When I was small, we _____ everywhere because we didn't have a car or a bike.
A. must have walked B. must have walked C. were allowed to walk D. had to walk
20. That car _____ hers because she can't afford to buy one.
A. mustn't be B. doesn't have to be C. can't be D. shouldn't be
21. On my way home from school, I stopped _____ bread.
A. to buying B. buy C. buying D. to buy
22. He has an unusual fear of germs and would never consider _____ in a strange restaurant.
A. to eating B. eat C. eating D. to eat
23. If their efforts _____ , they would have been able to eradicate the disease.
A. had continued B. continued C. have continued D. were continued
24. I wish they _____ a vaccine. It would solve a lot of problems.
A. have B. had C. would have D. will have
25. We won't be able to swim _____ the swimming pool is open.
A. in case B. unless C. as long as D. provided that
26. Next month, my dad _____ at the same company for 30 years.
A. will be working B. will has working C. will has been working D. will have been working
27. 'Are you thinking of quitting the gym?'
Sarah asked me _____.
A. was I thinking of quitting the gym B. whether was I thinking of quitting the gym C. if I was thinking of quitting the gym D. why I was thinking of quitting the gym

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28. Gunpowder _____ by the Chinese.
A. was being invented B. was invented C. was been invented D. was be invented
29. My teeth were a little yellow, so I _____ by the dentist.
A. had them cleaned B. had them been cleaned C. had been them cleaned D. had them clean
30. Brandon had to have the car's engine completely replaced, _____ he?
A. hadn't B. had C. didn't D. did
31. _____ to the shops, I bumped into an old friend.
A. Having being walk B. Having been walk C. Being walk D. Walking
32. _____ I run, _____ I feel.
A. Faster, more tired B. More fast, more tired C. The Faster, the more tired D. The more fast, the more tired
33. _____ young need opportunities to get on in life.
A. The B. A C. An D. -
34. I studied with an American professor _____ I learnt many fascinating things from.
A. whose B. whom C. who D. who's
35. I can't help smiling _____ I think about what happened.
A. wherever B. whenever C. whatever D. whoever
36. No sooner _____ work than he resigned.
A. Mat started B. did Mat start C. Mat had started D. had Mat started

Vocabulary

Task 4

Choose the correct answer.

37. You shouldn't be proud _____ yourself. What you did was wrong.
A. about B. for C. of D. in
38. _____ agencies help people find work in their field.
A. Employment B. Work C. Job D. Profession

39. Just _____ your best and you'll be fine.
A. get B. take C. make D. do
40. He applied for a job in an International company, but they turned him _____.
A. out B. away C. down D. off
41. The police came to _____ the murder immediately.
A. research B. investigate C. explore D. look up
42. In order to _____ up children many qualities are required.
A. put B. get C. bring D. take
43. A _____ person is someone who accepts many different types of behaviour and is not easily shocked.
A. broad-minded B. insecure C. down-to-earth D. immature
44. As a journalist, I'm asked to travel around the globe to all sorts of _____ countries.
A. curious B. peculiar C. strange D. foreign
45. Phil has got a cold and he's feeling a bit under the _____.
A. moon B. cloud C. star D. weather

Word formation

Task 5

Image is (46) _____ (IMPORTANCE) in most professions, but some jobs put more emphasis on (47) _____ (APPEAR) than others. Nobody knows this more than Jodie Keller, make-up artist for Vogue magazine. 'My work involves covering up tiny (48) _____ (IMPERFECT) as well as completely transforming faces,' explains Jodie. 'For me the (49) _____ (ATTRACT) of the job is its constant (50) _____ (VARY) – each photo shoot presents a new challenge. It can be demanding at times, but the (51) _____ (STYLE) are very (52) _____ (HELP) and the models usually patient. The work I do is very (53) _____ (CREATE) and I've made up (54) _____ (COUNT) faces. All in all it's a (55) _____ (WONDER) career.'

Use of English

Task 6

Complete the text by putting one word only into each gap.

TV RATINGS

As you settle down in front of your television, have you (56) _____ wondered how TV ratings are calculated? Don't worry we are not (57) _____ watched while we're in front of the TV. It's the Audience Research Board (ARB) that works out the ratings for each programme. To do this, the board appoints researchers whose task is to choose from a sample of viewers, who receive a small payment for (58) _____ cooperation. To gather the required information, the researchers connect the viewer's TV set and video recorder to electronic meters which record when these appliances are turned on and off and what is being viewed.

There is a difference (59) _____ counting TV programmes and those recorded on video. To count the latter, the day, time and channel are imprinted by the electronic meter. (60) _____, only when the video is watched does the programme recorder on the meter become activated. It sounds complicated but the ARB needs to separate live recordings (61) _____ taped ones. (62) _____ problem is the number of viewers in one household. If there is (63) _____ than one viewer, then the household is given a special remote control. Finally, (64) _____ all the figures are collected, they are compared to the TV guides and (65) _____ the end the national viewing figures are calculated.

Part 4. Writing

Task 7

'Social media is becoming more important than face-to-face communication among teenagers. Parents should restrict access to social media'.

66. Write an essay giving arguments for and against the statement.

Use this paragraph plan to organise your essay:

Paragraph 1: Introduction: Give a brief outline of the issue.

Paragraph 2: Present arguments in favour of the statement. Give examples.

Paragraph 3: Present arguments against the statement. Give examples.

Paragraph 4: Conclusion: summarise your main arguments and say what your opinion is.

Use 200-250 words.

Students' tips:

Paragraph 1: Introduce the topic clearly in an interesting way. Make a general statement about the main content without giving your opinion. Give a brief outline of the issue.

Paragraph 2: Examine the 'for' side of the argument with your justifications. Use linkers to connect your ideas in paragraphs.

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Paragraph 3: Give the ‘against’ side of the argument in a fair way with examples to help the reader understand your arguments.

Paragraph 4: Restate the main arguments in your conclusion. State your opinion and give a balanced consideration of the topic.